# The conflict in Ukraine and its potential effect on the migration to the V4

- 1. The original international context of the internal Ukrainian conflict
- 2. What was, and what was NOT Maidan?
- 3. Four scenarios for mass migration
- 4. International consequences of the Ukrainian-Russian conflict

# The original international context of the internal Ukrainian conflict: asymmetric integration offers

European Union	Russian Federation
	Eurasian Union
	Customs Union
"political associaton"	Free trade area of
free trade area	CIS
(DCFTA)	

### 2. What was, and what was NOT Maidan?

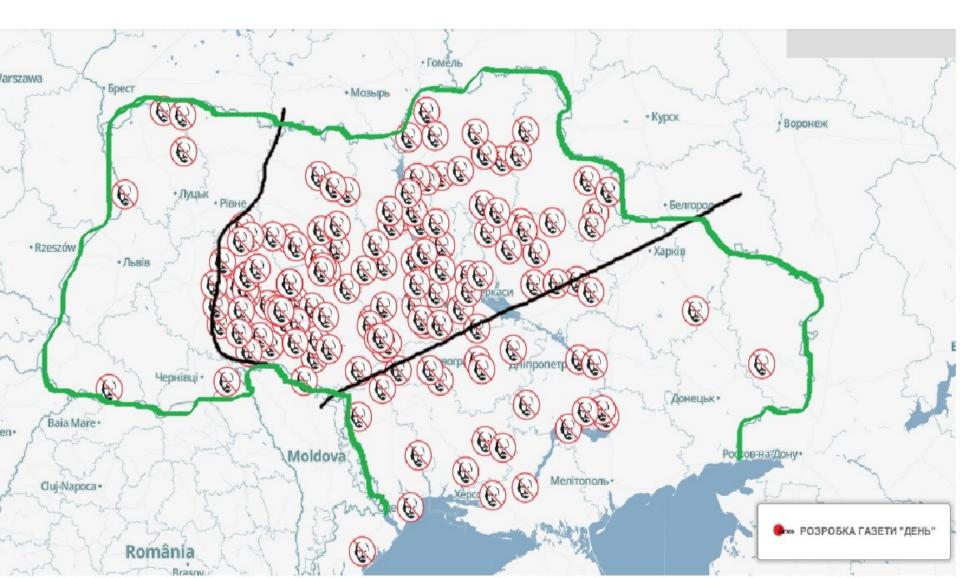
#### What was NOT?

- Revolution
- Civil war
- Ethnic confrontation
- Coup d'état
- Events manipulated from outside

#### What (possibly) was?

- Uprising against social inequality
- Anti-elite revolt
- National braking with the Soviet past

# The geography of tearing down the Lenin-statues



### 3. Scenarios for mass migration

- 1. Civil war
- 2. Interstate war
- 3. Nationalist turn
- 4. Failed state syndrome

#### Failed state

- Mounting Demographic Pressures
- Massive Movement of Refugees or Internally Displaced Persons
- Vengeance Seeking Group Grievance
- Uneven Economic Development
- Poverty, Sharp or Severe Economic Decline
- Legitimacy of the State
- Progressive Deterioration of Public Services
- Violation of Human Rights and Rule of Law
- Security Apparatus
- Rise of Factionalized Elites
- Intervention of External Actors

## 4. International consequences of the Ukrainian-Russian conflict

#### LOSING UKRAINE:

- Russia won the Crimean battle, but lost the war for Ukraine
- Ukraine is repositioning itself from the periphery of Russia to the periphery of EU

## LOSING Eastern Partnership members

- Group treatment for Ukraine, Moldova, Georgia
- Membership perspective
- Territorial disputes nor more reasons for blocking rapproachment
- Quick steps towards visa-free regime

### Growing international isolation

### New era, but no new Cold War:

- Cooling down in Western-Russian relations
- Growing mistrust in Asian-Russian relations
- Beginning mistrust in CIS-Russian relations