

Migration between Eastern Partners (Belarus, Georgia, Ukraine, Moldova) and the Visegrad Countries - on the eastern edges of the Schengen area

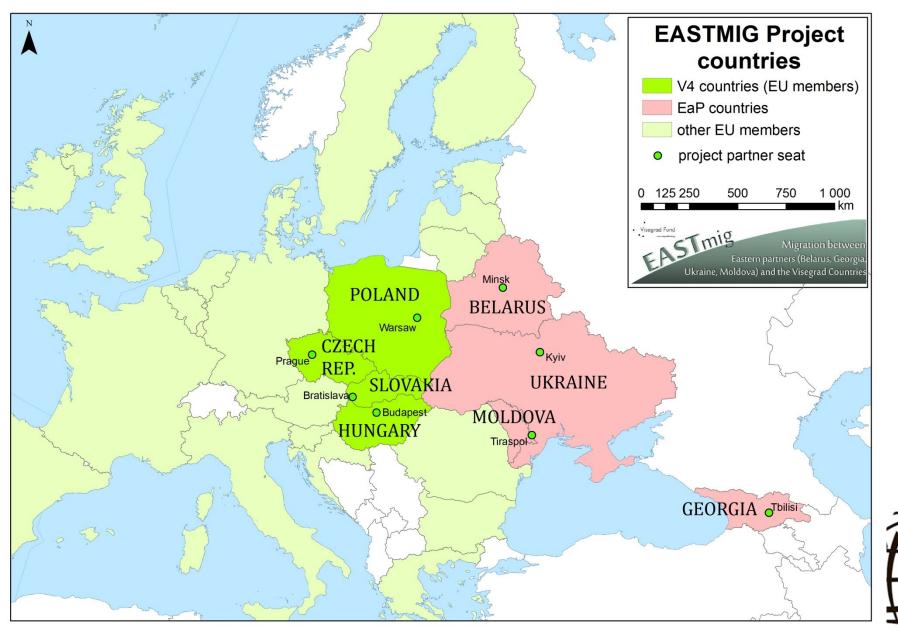
• •





I. Project partners

GEOGRAPHICAL INSTITUTE HAS Research Centre for Astronomy and Earth Sciences





From V4 countries

Magdalena Lesinska, Centre of Migration Research, University of Warsaw, Warsaw, Poland

Dušan Drbohlav, Charles University in Prague, Prague, Czechia **Ondrej Valenta**, Charles University in Prague, Prague, Czechia

Viliam Lauko, Comenius University in Bratislava, Slovakia, Bratislava

Ladislav Tolmáci, Comenius University in Bratislava, Slovakia, Bratislava

Anna Mydlová, Comenius University in Bratislava, Slovakia, Bratislava

František Križan, Comenius University in Bratislava, Slovakia, Bratislava

Béla Soltész, Demographic Research Institute, Budapest, Hungary **Áron Kincses**, Hungarian Central Statistical Office, Budapest, Hungary



From EaP countries

Ekaterina Antipova, Faculty of Geography, Belarusian State University, Minsk, Belarus **Liudmila Fakeyeva**, Faculty of Geography, Belarusian State University, Minsk, Belarus

Andrei Crivenco, Pridnestrovian Sevchenko State University, Tiraspol, Moldova

Grygorii Pidgrushnyi, Insitute of Geography, National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine, Kyiv, Ukraine **Kostyantyn Mezentsev**, Faculty of Geography, Kyiv National Taras Shevchenko University, Kyiv, Ukraine

Joseph Salukvadze, Division of Human Geography, Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi,Georgia Giorgi Meladze, Institute of Geography, Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia



The coordinators

Agnes Erőss, Geographical Institute, RCAES Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest, Hungary **Dávid Karácsonyi**, Geographical Institute, RCAES Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest, Hungary

Geographical Institute RCAES of Hungarian Academy of Sciences



and Earth Science



II. Project goals

The research had three objectives:

1. to estimate, (if it is possible measure), the size of migrants in the involved countries applying statistical data

2. to present the processes and characteristics of migration

3. to compare the different states positions, expectations and policies in relation with migrants

Summary on national literature about migration, circular migration. Summarizing state policies before and following Schengen accession/implementation of Schengen rules.

Comparison of migration profile in the EASTMIG partner countries (main sending/receiving countries, role of migrants in the given state, main demographic features, specialties, etc.). Territorial peculiarities of migration both recipient and sending countries. Migration potential in the researched countries.

At the end of the project we

- have deeper insight in migration in the given states
- emphasized the role and position of migration in local, country and regional/international level
- established an international and interdisciplinary network involving scientists*



III. Project timetable, meetings

5th November 2012 Eastmig Kick-off meeting (workshop), Budapest, Hungary

personal introductions, discussion and fine-tuning of tasks and responsibilities

15th March 2013 2nd project meeting (workshop), Kyiv, Ukraine

statistical data and literature gathering, data evaluation, identifying major problems in relation with statistical data (absences), exchange of data and literature

12th December 2013 3rd project meeting (workshop), Budapest, Hungary

evaluating country reports, finding common points or differences for comparison, discussion about the final project book, decision on photo contest

13th December 2013 "DISCOVERING MIGRATION BETWEEN EASTERN PARTNERS AND VISEGRAD COUNTRIES" conference, Budapest, Hungary

invited speakers from other fileds, open for public conference





III. Project timetable, meetings

28th April 2014 Eastmig final conference and book lauch

this is a conference primarily dedicated to dissemination – dissemination in Budapest and in other participant institutes about the results

28-29th April 2014 Eastmig photo exhibition

dissemination





WP nr.	WP name	Partners
WP 1	Project Management and	Ágnes Erőss, Dávid Karácsonyi (Budapest)
	Coordination	
WP 2	Theoretical background of	Dušan Drbohlav (Prague), Magda Lesinska
	migration, literature, policy	(Warsaw)
	recommendations	
WP 3	Country migration profiles,	All partners
	statistical data collection,	
	data sources	
WP 4	Summary on data sources	Béla Soltész (Budapest)
WP 5	Mapping of migration flows	Dávid Karácsonyi (Budapest)
WP 6	Collecting articles, book edition	Ágnes Erőss, Dávid Karácsonyi (Budapest)
WP 7	Dissemination	Ágnes Erőss, Dávid Karácsonyi (Budapest)
WP 8	Photo contest/exhibition	Ágnes Erőss (Budapest)
L		



IV. Project homepage

🗋 www.eastmig.mtafki.hu

dekében helyezze könyvjelzőit ide, a könyvjelzők eszköztárába. <u>Könyvjelzők importálása most...</u>





EASTMIG project homepage All results are available on the homepage





EASTMIG project homepage Meetings&presentations (pdf) are on-line available





EASTMIG project homepage Useful links to data sources, publications, news etc.

ATTNERS BUDAPEST PRAGUE WARSAW BRATISLAVA KYIV MINSK TIRASPOL TBILISI EVENTS Links	N	EWS, PRESS	DATA SOU	JRCES SO	ME IMPORTANT	PUBLIC	ATIONS	OTHER MIG	RATION	PROJECTS	PARTNERS
Visegrad Fund http://visegradfund.org/ GI HAS - Spatial Mobility Research Group http://www.mtafki.hu/kutatocsoportok/index_en.html http://www.geomigrace.cz/ http://www.migracje.uw.edu.pl/en/about/general/ http://www.visegradgroup.eu/migration/migration http://iom.org.ua/en/ http://www.heas.mtafki.hu/project.html	ARTNERS →	BUDAPEST	PRAGUE	WARSAW	BRATISLAVA	κγιν	MINSK	TIRASPOL	TBILISI	EVENTS	LINKS
GI HAS - Spatial Mobility Research Group http://www.mtafki.hu/kutatocsoportok/index_en.html http://www.geomigrace.cz/ http://www.migracje.uw.edu.pl/en/about/general/ http://www.visegradgroup.eu/migration/migration http://iom.org.ua/en/ http://www.heas.mtafki.hu/project.html					Links to partners	s:					
http://www.geomigrace.cz/ http://www.migracje.uw.edu.pl/en/about/general/ http://www.visegradgroup.eu/migration/migration http://iom.org.ua/en/ http://www.heas.mtafki.hu/project.html	Visegrad Fund	d http://visegr	adfund.org/								
http://www.migracje.uw.edu.pl/en/about/general/ http://www.visegradgroup.eu/migration/migration http://iom.org.ua/en/ http://www.heas.mtafki.hu/project.html	GI HAS - Spat	ial Mobility Res	search Group	http://www	.mtafki.hu/kutato	csoportol	k/index_er	n.html			
http://www.visegradgroup.eu/migration/migration http://iom.org.ua/en/ http://www.heas.mtafki.hu/project.html	http://www.g	eomigrace.cz/									
http://iom.org.ua/en/ http://www.heas.mtafki.hu/project.html	http://www.n	nigracje.uw.ed	u.pl/en/abou	t/genera <mark>l</mark> /							
http://www.heas.mtafki.hu/project.html	http://www.v	isegradgroup.	eu/migration	/migration							
•	http://iom.org	g.ua/en/									
• Visegrad Fund	http://www.h	eas.mtafki.hu/	/project.html								
 Visegrad Fund 											
				• V	• isegrad	Fund	ł				
											11-



EASTMIG project homepage Useful links to data sources, publications, news etc.

JECT PARTNERS -> BUDAPEST PRAGUE WARSAW BRATISLAVA KYIV MINSK TIRASPOL TBILISI |EVENTS |LINKS

Some important publications from the project participants:

D. Drbohlav, Á. Hárs, I. Grabowska-Lusińska (eds) 2009.: Experiencing immigration: Comparative analysis of the Czech Republic, Hungary and Poland. 127 p.

M. Lesińska 2009.: Contemporary migration processes in CentralEastern Europe. "Fluid"type of migration and its political implications

A. Górny, I. Grabowska-Lusińska, M. Lesińska, M. Okólski: Immigration to Poland: policy, employment, integration. Wydawnictwo Naukowe SCHOLAR. Warsaw, 2010

P. Kaczmarczyk, M. Lesińska, M.Okólski (2012): New Patterns of European Migration: A Broad View from a Multidisciplinary Perspective. (ANU Centre for European Studies Briefing Paper Series)

I. Zwania-Rößler, V. Ivanova (eds):Welcome home? Challenges and Chances of Return Migration.

D. Drbohlav: Migration Theories, Realities and Myths.

D Drbohlav: International Migration in the Czech Republic and Slovakia and the Outlook for East Central Europe. Czech Sociological Review, II, (1/1994)

B. Burcin– D. Drbohlav T.Kucera: The concept of replacement migration and its application in the Czech Republic. Czech Demography, 2008, Vol. 2.

D. Drbohlav:Comparative approaches to tackling illegal migration and undeclared work.

I. Molodikova: Overview of Migration Statistics Concerning Intergation Policy in Czech Republic: International case study, 2009

K. Mezentsev: Ukrainian migrants' pressure on the Visegrad countries: viewpoint of geographer.

D. Karácsonyi– Á. Kincses: Ukrainian citizens in Hungary: national cohesion and economic constraint



EASTMIG project homepage Useful links to data sources, publications,

news etc.

	N	EWS, PRESS	DATA SOU	JRCES S	OME IMPORTANT	PUBLIC	ATIONS	OTHER MIC	RATION	PROJECTS	PARTNI
PROJECT	PARTNERS \rightarrow	BUDAPEST	PRAGUE	WARSAW	BRATISLAVA	κγιν	MINSK	TIRASPOL	TBILISI	EVENTS	LINK

Interactive maps :

http://migrationsmap.net/#/USA/arrivals

http://hdr.undp.org/en/statistics/data/mobility/map/

http://stock.mmg.mpg.de/origin

http://www.imap-migration.org/index.php?id=1130

http://www.imap-migration.org/index.php?id=492

http://migrationsmap.net/#/HUN/arrivals

http://peoplemov.in/#f_AR

Data sources:

State Migration Service of Ukraine: http://dmsu.gov.ua
State Border Service of Ukraine: http://dpsu.gov.ua/en/
Inistry of Social Policy of Ukraine: http://www.mlsp.gov.ua
State Employment Service of Ukraine: http://www.dcz.gov.ua/control/uk/statdatacatalog/list
Inistry of Internal Affairs of Ukraine: http://mvs.gov.ua
http://www.uis.unesco.org/Education/Pages/international-student-flow-viz.aspx
http://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx?DatasetCode=MIG
http://data.worldbank.org/data-catalog/global-bilateral-migration-database



EASTMIG project homepage Useful links to data sources, publications,

news etc.

	N	EWS, PRESS	DATA SO	URCES SC	OME IMPORTAN	PUBLIC.	ATIONS	OTHER MIG	RATION	PROJECTS	PARTNERS
JECT	PARTNERS →	BUDAPEST	PRAGUE	WARSAW	BRATISLAVA	ΚΥΙν	MINSK	TIRASPOL	TBILISI	EVENTS	
					News, press:						
	http://news.b	bc.co.uk/2/hi/	7370955.stm	1							
	http://news.b	bc.co.uk/2/hi/	uk_news/pol	itics/527335	6.stm						
	http://www.b	bc.co.uk/news	s/uk-2071338	30							
	http://edition	.cnn.com/2011	L/WORLD/eur	ope/09/07/p	oland.return.mig	ration/					
	https://www.	.youtube.com/v	watch?v=jCm	npAIugixo							
	http://news.b	bc.co.uk/2/hi/	programmes,	/direct/ukraii	ne/9432726.stm						
	http://news.b	bc.co.uk/2/hi/	8136873.stm	1							
	http://www.b	bc.co.uk/news	s/world-euro	pe-2228588	6						
	http://www.s 926543.html	piegel.de/inte	rnational/eur	ope/immigra	ants-buy-visas-in-	latvia-as-	europe-loo	cks-out-the-po	or-a-		
	http://www.s 929059.html	piegel.de/inte	rnational/eur	ope/french-i	minister-defends-	decision-t	o-deport-i	roma-girl-and-	family-a-		
	http://www.n migration%E2	europe.eu/art 2%80%99	cicle/spiegel-g	germany-ask	s-commission-tou	i <mark>gh</mark> er-rule	s-against-	poverty-			
	http://www.b	bc.co.uk/news	s/10422480								
	http://www.b	bc.co.uk/news	s/world-euro	pe-2452161	4						
	http://www.b	bc.co.uk/news	s/uk-2387868	39							
	http://www.b	bc.co.uk/news	s/uk-politics-2	24706858							
	http://www.b	bc.co.uk/news	s/uk-2222184	41							



V. Public communication – EASTMIG on facebook



Közösség

Migration between Eastern Partners (Belarus, Georgia, Ukraine, Moldova) and the Visegrad Countries - on the eastern edges of the Schengen area





Kedvelők



GEOGRAPHICAL INSTITUTE HAS Research Centre for Astronomy and Earth Sciences

Fényképek

Események

Névjegy



TO CONT

Eastmig project 2013. december 15. @

EASTMIG 3rd meeting (5 fénykép)

workshop, discussion about the final publication, 12th of December 2013 — Budapest, Hungary környékén.





Tetszik · Hozzászólok · Megosztom



Eastmig project megosztott egy hivatkozást. 2013. december 15. 🛞 **C**3







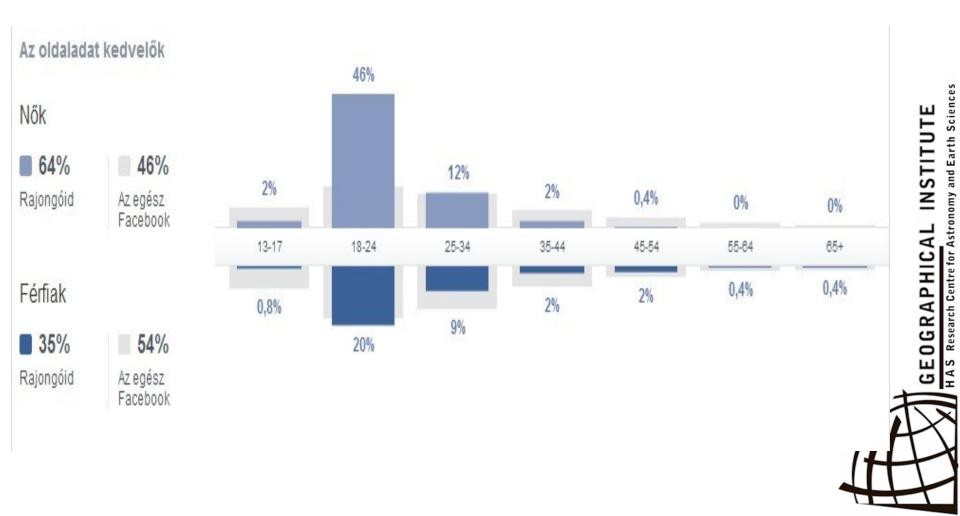
Total number of likes (248)



GEOGRAPHICAL INSTITUTE HAS Research Centre for Astronomy and Earth Sciences



Age and gender compositon of people who like Eastmig on facebook





Number of likes by countries, cities and by the language of facebook

Eastmig project	t		🗟 Hirdetéskezelő 🕭 Adatok exportálása 🤄		
≫ Áttekintés	🔺 Kedvelések	Látog	atások	E Bejegyzések	A Személyek
Ország	Rajongóid	Város	Rajongóid	Nyelv	Rajongóid
Grúzia	87	Chisinau, Moldova	79	angol (amerikai)	68
Moldova	85	Tbilisi, T'bilisi, Georgia	75	román	42
Magyarország	23	Budapest, Hungary	19	angol (brit)	40
Ukrajna	9	Kyiv, Ukraine	7	orosz	34
Szlovákia	6	Minsk, Belarus	4	grúz	26
Fehéroroszország	5	Rustavi, Goris Raioni, Ge	4	magyar	13
Románia	4	Bratislava, Slovakia	4	német	6
Olaszország	3	Kutaissi, Tsalkis Raioni,	2	ukrán	3
Amerikai Egyesült Államok	3	Leipzig, Sachsen, Germany	2	belorusz	3
Norvégia	2	Dubai, United Arab Emira	2	török	2



Daily 10-15 visits on Eastmig facebook site

Oldal- és laplátogatások

Az oldaladhoz tartozó lapokat ennyi alkalommal tekintették meg.





Age and genger compositon of people who visit Eastmig on facebook





Number of visitors by countries, cities and by the language of facebook

Eastmig project	t		Hirdetéskezelő	🖢 Adatok exportálása	•••	
I Áttekintés	i Kedvelések	🎎 Elérés 🔐 Il Lá	itogatások	atások 🗉 Bejegyzések		yek
Ország	Interakcióba lép	Város	Interakcióba lép	Nyelv	Interakció	ba lép
Grúzia	106	Tbilisi, T'bilisi, Georgia	98	grúz		58
Törökország	12	Minsk, Belarus	10	angol (amerikai)		45
Fehéroroszország	11	Chisinau, Moldova	8	orosz		36
Moldova	10	Gaziantep, Turkey	7	angol (brit)		17
Ukrajna	6	Moscow, Moscow City, Ru	5	török		10
Amerikai Egyesült Államok	6	Riga, Latvia	3	román		4
Oroszország	5	Abasha, Abashis Raioni,	3	szlovák		2
Franciaország	3	New York, NY	2	olasz		2
Lettország	3	Ankara, Turkey	2	holland		2
Olaszország	3	Kyiv, Ukraine	2	2 német		2

HAS Research Centre for Astronomy and Earth Sciences



VI. Eastmig photo contest and exhibition



"MY EXPERIENCE OF MIGRATION" PHOTO EXHIBITION

PDF

Migration has become part of our life: studying a semester abroad, working or volunteering in a different country or hosting fellow students and workmates from other parts of the world: only few examples of how one can meet migration in its everyday form.

Have you been travelling abroad lately? Are you happening to be an ex/present/future ERASMUS student? Do you have relatives in a different country/continent? Seeking for a fresh start in abroad? Are you forced to leave your home? BTW, what HOME means for you?

Above questions all related to migration, the world-wide social phenomenon heavily discussed in scientific, political spheres so as every-day conversations.



EASTMIG photo exhibition

GEOGRAPHICAL INSTITUTE HAS Research Centre for Astronomy and Earth Sciences

Rácskert, 1073 Budapest, Dob u. 40. 18\00, 28th April, 2014

Macska, 1084 Budapest, Bérkocsis utca 23. 18.00, 29th April, 2014

The event is free and open for public!

The exhibition is supported by the International Visegrad Fund V4EaP Programme, and carried out by EASTmig Flagship Project.





EASTMIG photo exhibition – on-line



Marina Grischenko, Moldova, Tiraspol, Pridnestrovian Sevchenko State University

This picture was made at September in International Airport Dulles in Washington D.C. It shows how I waited my comeback home. I was sitting there about 16 hours: night and part of morning. I met there last sunrise in USA, a most wonderful sunrise. This photo is one of my lovely photos. My feelings were amazing; I never felt anything like this before. I have received the migration experience, when participated in international exchange program "Work and travel", that's why I consider myself to a temporary student migration. Each one of us can try my experience and experience of the same students. It's more important to back in native country with good thoughts and great ideas.



VII. Eastmig final publication

On-line available: http://www.eastmig.mtafki.hu/results.html





Table of Contents

	Preli	ims							
	Tabl	e of Contents	5						
1.	Introduction 6-1								
2.	Data Sources on International Migration in the Eastern Partnership and the Visegrad Countries								
3.	Migr	ation profiles of the receiving (Visegrad) countries							
	3.1	Czechia: the main immigration country in the V4	41-71						
	3.2	Hungary: cross-border migration in a fragmented ethnic spaceHungary: cross-border migration in a fragmented ethnic space	72-87						
	3.3	Poland: on the way towards becoming a country of immigration	88-110						
	3.4	Slovakia: silent, steady and regulated immigration	111-127						
4.		ation profiles of the sending (Eastern Partner) atries							
	4.1	Belarus: integration in the international migration space	128-149						
	4.2	Georgia: Migration, a main risk towards sustainable demographic future	150-169						
	4.3	Moldova: country of mass labor outmigration	170-190						
	4.4	Ukraine: stable outflow and changing nature	191-211						
5.		ation flows and trends in the region – in the shadow ants	212-222						
6.		migration nexus of Visegrad and Eastern partner ntries: concluding remarks and political guidelines	224-233						



Ekate ina Antipova, Faculty of Geography, Belarusian State University, Minsk, Belarus http://www.bsu.by/en/main.aspx?guid=124701

Andrei Crivenco, Pridnestrovian Sevchenko State University, Tiraspol, Moldova

Dušan Drbohlav, Charles University in Prague, Prague, Czechia http://www.geomigrace.cz/?q=en/node/35

Ágnes Eross, Geographical Institute, RCAES Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest, Hungary http://www.mtafki.hu/kutatok/eross/index_en.html

Dávid Karácsonyi, Geographical Institute, RCAES Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest, Hungary http://www.mtafki.hu/kutatok/karacsonyi/index_en.html

Áron Kincses , Hungarian Central Statistical Office, Budapest, Hungary

Liudmila Fakeyeva , Faculty of Geography, Belarusian State University, Minsk, Belarus http://www.bsu.by/en/main.aspx?guid=124801

František Križan, Comenius University in Bratislava, Slovakia, Bratislava http://www.regionalnageografia.sk/index.php?id=401&pid=11

Viliam Lauko , Comenius University in Bratislava, Slovakia, Bratislava http://www.regionalnageografia.sk/index.php?id=401&pid=1

Magdalena Lesinska , Centre of Migration Research, University of Warsaw, Warsaw, Poland http://www.migracje.uw.edu.pl/osoba/15/



Giorgi Meladze, Institute of Geography, Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia http://geography.tsu.ge/index.php?id=363&lang=eng

Kostyantyn Mezentsev, Faculty of Geography, Kyiv National Taras Shevchenko University, Kyiv, Ukraine http://www.geo.univ.kiev.ua/eng/mezentsev_konstiantyn_.html

Anna Mydlová, Comenius University in Bratislava, Slovakia, Bratislava http://www.regionalnageografia.sk/index.php?id=401&pid=37

Grygorii Pidgrushnyi, Insitute of Geography, National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine, Kyiv, Ukraine http://igu.org.ua/uk/content/підгрушний-григорій-петрович

Joseph Salukvadze, Division of Human Geography, Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi,Georgia http://www.tsu.edu.ge/en/faculty_staff_directory/faculty/division_of_human_geography

Béla Soltész, Demographic Research Institute, Budapest, Hungary http://www.demografia.hu/en/staff-soltesz-bela

Ladislav Tolmáci, Comenius University in Bratislava, Slovakia, Bratislava http://www.regionalnageografia.sk/index.php?id=401&pid=7

Ondrej Valenta, Charles University in Prague, Prague, Czechia http://www.geomigrace.cz/?q=en/node/16 Migration between Eastern partners (Belarus, Georgia, Ukraine, Moldova) and the Visegrad Countries



Visegrad Fund





